

THE NORTON ANTHOLOGY OF
**AMERICAN
LITERATURE**

SHORTER EIGHTH EDITION

Nina Baym, *General Editor*

SWANLUND CHAIR AND CENTER FOR
ADVANCED STUDY PROFESSOR EMERITA OF ENGLISH
JUBILEE PROFESSOR OF LIBERAL ARTS AND SCIENCES
University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign

Robert S. Levine, *Associate General Editor*

DISTINGUISHED UNIVERSITY PROFESSOR OF ENGLISH
AND DISTINGUISHED SCHOLAR-TEACHER
University of Maryland, College Park

VOLUME 1: BEGINNINGS TO 1865



W • W • NORTON & COMPANY
NEW YORK • LONDON

Contents

PREFACE xvii

ACKNOWLEDGMENTS xxv

Beginnings to 1700

INTRODUCTION 3

TIMELINE 18

THE IROQUOIS CREATION STORY 20

CHRISTOPHER COLUMBUS (1451–1506) 24

From Letter to Luis de Santangel Regarding the First Voyage
(February 15, 1493) 25

From Letter to Ferdinand and Isabella Regarding the Fourth Voyage
(July 7, 1503) 26

ÁLVAR NÚÑEZ CABEZA DE VACA (ca. 1490–1558) 28

The Relation of Álar Núñez Cabeza de Vaca 29

[Dedication] 29

[The Malhado Way of Life] 30

[Our Life among the Avavares and Arbadaos] 32

[Customs of That Region] 33

[The First Confrontation] 34

[The Falling-Out with Our Countrymen] 34

FIRST ENCOUNTERS: EARLY EUROPEAN ACCOUNTS OF NATIVE AMERICA

HERNÁN CORTÉS: Second Letter to the Spanish Crown 38

[Description of Tenochtitlan] 38

SAMUEL DE CHAMPLAIN: The Voyages of Sieur de Champlain 43

[The Iroquois] 43

WILLIAM BRADFORD AND EDWARD WINSLOW:

Mourt's Relation 48

[Cape Cod Forays] 48

JOHN SMITH (1580-1631)

- The General History of Virginia, New England, and the Summer Isles 59
The Third Book. From Chapter 2. What Happened till the First Supply 59
From The Fourth Book [Smith's Farewell to Virginia] 68
From A Description of New England 69

WILLIAM BRADFORD (1590-1657)

- Of Plymouth Plantation 74
Book I 74
Chapter IX. Of Their Voyage, and How They Passed the Sea;
and of Their Safe Arrival at Cape Cod 74
Chapter X. Showing How They Sought Out a Place of
Habitation; and What Befell Them Thereabout 77
Book II 81
Chapter XI. The Remainder of Anno 1620 81
[Difficult Beginnings] 82
[Dealings with the Natives] 83
Chapter XIX. Anno 1628 [Mr. Morton of Merrymount] 86
Chapter XXIII. Anno 1632 [Prosperity Weakens
Community] 89

JOHN WINTHROP (1588-1649)

- A Model of Christian Charity 91

ROGER WILLIAMS (ca. 1603-1683)

- A Key into the Language of America 103
To My Dear and Well-Beloved Friends and Countrymen,
in Old and New England 103
From The Bloody Tenet of Persecution 107
A Letter to the Town of Providence 109

ANNE BRADSTREET (ca. 1612-1672)

- The Prologue 111
Contemplations 112
The Author to Her Book 119
Before the Birth of One of Her Children 120
To My Dear and Loving Husband 120
A Letter to Her Husband, Absent upon Public Employment 121
In Memory of My Dear Grandchild Elizabeth Bradstreet 121
Here Follows Some Verses upon the Burning of Our House 122
To My Dear Children 123

MARY ROWLANDSON (ca. 1637-1711)

- A Narrative of the Captivity and Restoration of
Mrs. Mary Rowlandson 127
The First Remove 130
The Second Remove 130
The Third Remove 131
The Twelfth Remove 134
The Twentieth Remove 135

EDWARD TAYLOR (ca. 1642-1729)

- Preparatory Meditations 144
Prologue 144
Meditation 8 (First Series) 145
Upon Wedlock, and Death of Children 146
Upon a Wasp Chilled with Cold 148
Huswifery 149

COTTON MATHER (1663-1728)

- The Wonders of the Invisible World 151
[A People of God in the Devil's Territories] 151
[The Trial of Martha Carrier] 153

American Literature 1700-1820

INTRODUCTION 157

TIMELINE 168

SARAH KEMBLE KNIGHT (1666-1727)

- The Private Journal of a Journey from Boston to New York 171
Saturday, October the Seventh 171
From December the Sixth 174
January the Sixth 176

JONATHAN EDWARDS (1703-1758)

- Personal Narrative 179
Sarah Edwards's Narrative 189
A Divine and Supernatural Light 196
Sinners in the Hands of an Angry God 209

NATIVE AMERICANS: CONTACT AND CONFLICT 221

PONTIAC: Speech at Detroit 222

SAMSON OCCOM: From A Short Narrative of My Life 224

THOMAS JEFFERSON: Chief Logan's Speech, from Notes on the State
of Virginia 227

RED JACKET: Reply to the Missionary Jacob Cram 229
TECUMSEH: Speech to the Osages 231

BENJAMIN FRANKLIN (1706-1790) 234

The Way to Wealth 236
The Speech of Miss Polly Baker 242
Remarks Concerning the Savages of North America 244
From The Autobiography 248
[Part I] 248
[Part II] 293

J. HECTOR ST. JOHN DE CRÈVECOEUR (1735-1813) 308

Letters from an American Farmer 309
From Letter III. What Is an American 309
From Letter IX. Description of Charles-town; Thoughts on Slavery,
on Physical Evil; A Melancholy Scene 319

THOMAS PAINE (1737-1809) 321

Common Sense 324
Introduction 324
From III. Thoughts on the Present State of American Affairs 325
The Crisis, No. 1 331

THOMAS JEFFERSON (1743-1826) 337

The Autobiography of Thomas Jefferson 339
From The Declaration of Independence 339

THE FEDERALIST 345

No. 1 [Alexander Hamilton] 346
No. 10 [James Madison] 348

OLAUDAH EQUIANO (1745?-1797) 354

The Interesting Narrative of the Life of Olaudah Equiano,
or Gustavus Vassa, the African, Written by Himself 355
From Chapter I 355
Chapter II 357
From Chapter III 366
From Chapter IV 368
From Chapter V 372
From Chapter VI 376
From Chapter VII 384

JUDITH SARGENT MURRAY (1751-1820) 387

The Gleaner 389
Chapter XI
[History of Miss Wellwood] 389
397

PHILIP FRENEAU (1752-1832)

The Wild Honey Suckle 399
The Indian Burying Ground 399
On the Religion of Nature 400
401

PHILLIS WHEATLEY (ca. 1753-1784)

On Being Brought from Africa to America 403
To the Right Honourable William, Earl of Dartmouth 403
To the University of Cambridge, in New England 404
On the Death of the Rev. Mr. George Whitefield, 1770 405
Thoughts on the Works of Providence 406
To S.M., a Young African Painter, on Seeing His Works 409
To His Excellency General Washington 410
412

CHARLES BROCKDEN BROWN (1771-1810)

Edgar Huntley 414
Chapter IV 414
Chapter V 419
Chapter VI 426
Chapter VII 429
Chapter VIII 434

American Literature 1820-1865

INTRODUCTION 445

TIMELINE 464

WASHINGTON IRVING (1783-1859) 467

The Author's Account of Himself 469
Rip Van Winkle 470

JAMES FENIMORE COOPER (1789-1851) 482

The Last of the Mohicans 485
Volume I 485
Chapter III [Natty Bumppo and Chingachgook;
Stories of the Fathers] 485

WILLIAM CULLEN BRYANT (1794-1878) 491

Thanatopsis 493
To a Waterfowl 495
The Prairies 495

WILLIAM APESS (1798-1839)	498
An Indian's Looking-Glass for the White Man	499

RALPH WALDO EMERSON (1803-1882)	505
Nature	508
The American Scholar	536
Self-Reliance	549
The Poet	566
Each and All	581
Brahma	582

NATIVE AMERICANS: REMOVAL AND RESISTANCE 584

BLACK HAWK: <i>From Life of Black Hawk</i>	584
PETALESHARO: <i>Speech of the Pawnee Chief</i>	589
Speech of the Pawnee Loup Chief	591
ELIAS BOUDINOT: <i>From the Cherokee Phoenix</i>	592
Memorial of the Cherokee Council, November 5, 1829	596
RALPH WALDO EMERSON: <i>Letter to President Martin Van Buren</i>	600

NATHANIEL HAWTHORNE (1804-1864)	603
My Kinsman, Major Molineux	607
Young Goodman Brown	619
The May-Pole of Merry Mount	629
The Minister's Black Veil	636
The Birth-Mark	645

HENRY WADSWORTH LONGFELLOW (1807-1882)	656
A Psalm of Life	658
The Slave's Dream	659
The Jewish Cemetery at Newport	661
My Lost Youth	663

JOHN GREENLEAF WHITTIER (1807-1892)	665
Snow-Bound: A Winter Idyl	666

EDGAR ALLAN POE (1809-1849)	683
The Raven	688
Annabel Lee	691
Ligeia	692
The Fall of the House of Usher	702
The Tell-Tale Heart	714
The Black Cat	718
The Purloined Letter	724
The Philosophy of Composition	737

ABRAHAM LINCOLN (1809-1865)	740
Address Delivered at the Dedication of the Cemetery at Gettysburg, Nov. 19, 1863	747
Second Inaugural Address, March 4, 1865	748

MARGARET FULLER (1810-1850)	749
From <i>The Great Lawsuit: Man versus Men. Woman versus Women</i>	752
[Four Kinds of Equality]	752
[The Great Radical Dualism]	757

SLAVERY, RACE, AND THE MAKING OF AMERICAN LITERATURE 761

THOMAS JEFFERSON: <i>From Notes on the State of Virginia</i>	762
DAVID WALKER: <i>From David Walker's Appeal in Four Articles</i>	765
WILLIAM LLOYD GARRISON: <i>To the Public</i>	769
ANGELINA E. GRIMKÉ: <i>From Appeal to the Christian Women of the South</i>	771
SOJOURNER TRUTH: <i>Speech to the Women's Rights Convention in Akron, Ohio, 1851</i>	775
MARTIN R. DELANY: <i>From Political Destiny of the Colored Race on the American Continent</i>	776

HARRIET BEECHER STOWE (1811-1896)	779
Uncle Tom's Cabin: or, Life among the Lowly	781
Chapter VII. The Mother's Struggle	781
Chapter IX. In Which It Appears That a Senator Is but a Man	790
Chapter XII. Select Incident of Lawful Trade	802
From Chapter XXVI. Death	814

HARRIET JACOBS (ca. 1813-1897)	818
Incidents in the Life of a Slave Girl	819
I. Childhood	819
VII. The Lover	822
X. A Perilous Passage in the Slave Girl's Life	826
XIV. Another Link to Life	829
XXI. The Loophole of Retreat	832
XXI. Free at Last	834

HENRY DAVID THOREAU (1817-1862)	839
Resistance to Civil Government	843
Walden, or Life in the Woods	858
1. Economy	858
2. Where I Lived, and What I Lived For	901
5. Solitude	910

17. Spring 916
18. Conclusion 926

FREDERICK DOUGLASS (1818-1895) 934

- Narrative of the Life of Frederick Douglass, An American Slave,
Written by Himself 938
What to the Slave Is the Fourth of July? 1002

WALT WHITMAN (1819-1892) 1005

- Preface to *Leaves of Grass* (1855) 1009
Inscriptions 1024
One's-Self I Sing 1024
Shut Not Your Doors 1024
Song of Myself (1881) 1024
Children of Adam 1067
Spontaneous Me 1067
Facing West from California's Shores 1069
Crossing Brooklyn Ferry 1069
Sea-Drift 1074
Out of the Cradle Endlessly Rocking 1074
By the Roadside 1078
When I Heard the Learn'd Astronomer 1078
The Dalliance of the Eagles 1079
Drum-Taps 1079
Beat! Beat! Drums! 1079
Cavalry Crossing a Ford 1080
The Wound-Dresser 1080
Memories of President Lincoln 1082
When Lilacs Last in the Dooryard Bloom'd 1082
Letter to Ralph Waldo Emerson 1088
Live Oak, with Moss 1095

HERMAN MELVILLE (1819-1891) 1099

- Bartleby, the Scrivener 1102
Benito Cereno 1128
Battle-Pieces 1183
The Portent 1183

FRANCES ELLEN WATKINS HARPER (1825-1911) 1184

- Eliza Harris 1185
Ethiopia 1186
Bury Me in a Free Land 1187
Learning to Read 1188

EMILY DICKINSON (1830-1886) 1189

- 39 [49] [I never lost as much but twice-] 1193
112 [67] [Success is counted sweetest] 1193

- 122 [130] [These are the days when Birds come back -] 1194
124 [216] [Safe in their Alabaster Chambers -] 1194
202 [185] ["Faith" is a fine invention] 1195
207 [214] [I taste a liquor never brewed -] 1195
236 [324] [Some keep the Sabbath going to Church -] 1196
259 [287] [A Clock stopped -] 1196
260 [288] [I'm Nobody! Who are you?] 1197
269 [249] [Wild nights - Wild nights!] 1197
320 [258] [There's a certain Slant of light] 1197
339 [241] [I like a look of Agony] 1199
340 [280] [I felt a Funeral, in my Brain] 1199
347 [348] [I dreaded that first Robin, so] 1200
348 [505] [I would not paint - a picture -] 1201
353 [508] [I'm ceded - I've stopped being Their's] 1201
355 [510] [It was not Death, for I stood up] 1202
359 [328] [A Bird came down the Walk -] 1203
365 [338] [I know that He exists] 1203
372 [341] [After great pain, a formal feeling comes -] 1204
373 [501] [This World is not conclusion] 1204
409 [303] [The Soul selects her own Society -] 1205
411 [528] [Mine - by the Right of the White Election!] 1205
446 [448] [This was a Poet -] 1205
448 [449] [I died for Beauty - but was scarce] 1206
479 [712] [Because I could not stop for Death -] 1206
519 [441] [This is my letter to the World] 1207
591 [465] [I heard a Fly buzz - when I died -] 1207
598 [632] [The Brain - is wider than the Sky -] 1208
620 [435] [Much Madness is divinest Sense -] 1208
656 [520] [I started Early - Took my Dog -] 1209
706 [640] [I cannot live with You] 1209
760 [650] [Pain - has an Element of Blank -] 1211
764 [754] [My Life had stood - a Loaded Gun -] 1211
788 [709] [Publication - is the Auction] 1212
1096 [986] [A narrow Fellow in the Grass] 1212
1108 [1078] [The Bustle in a House] 1213
1263 [1129] [Tell all the Truth but tell it slant -] 1213
1577 [1545] [The Bible is an antique Volume -] 1214
1668 [1624] [Apparently with no surprise] 1214
1773 [1732] [My life closed twice before it's close] 1214
Letter Exchange with Susan Gilbert Dickinson on Poem 124 [216] 1215
Letters to Thomas Wentworth Higginson 1218
April 15, 1862 1218
April 25, 1862 1218

REBECCA HARDING DAVIS (1831-1910)

- Life in the Iron-Mills 1221

LOUISA MAY ALCOTT (1832-1888)

My Contraband 1249

1246

SELECTED BIBLIOGRAPHIES A1

PERMISSIONS ACKNOWLEDGMENTS A23

INDEX A25